## Offshoring - Data Issues

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# Basis for Numbers in ACM Report

- Collect all available data
- Evaluate method to the extent revealed
- Throw out outliers
- No new data collection

### Problems of data

- National reliable but only available on past policy issues
- Trade association member data may be skewed, data a political tool
- Consulting firm methodology hidden, overstate problems to drum up business
- BLS v. NASSCOM trade revenue
- MLS v. Bronfenbrenner/Luce

# Data: US, India

#### • US

- 12-14M vulnerable
- -2 to 3% loss per year maximum
- BLS ten-year projection
- India
  - 10 to 40% increases per year

# US IT Jobs 1999/2003 (BLS)

Programmers *******	529	403
Software engineering applications	289	410
Software Engineering systems	209	293
Computer support	463	481
Computer systems analysts	428	486
Database administrators *******	101	97
Network and systems admin	205	245
Network & data communications analysts	98	156
Computer systems managers *******	281	257
Hardware engineers	60	70
Total	2688	2922

## Recent Study - GAO

- different account. practices for earnings of temporary Indian workers in US
- Treat sw embedded on hw differently
- Different practices counting sales from Indian companies to US-owned companies located outside US
- BEA not identify all Indian exporters

### References

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## International References

- Potential Offshoring of ICT-Intensive Using Occupations, OECD, 5 April 2005 www.oecd.org/dataoecd/35/11/34682317.pdf
- The Share of Employment Potentially Affected by Offshoring - An Empirical Investigation, OECD, 23 Feb 2006 www.oecd.org/dataoecd/37/26/36187829.pdf