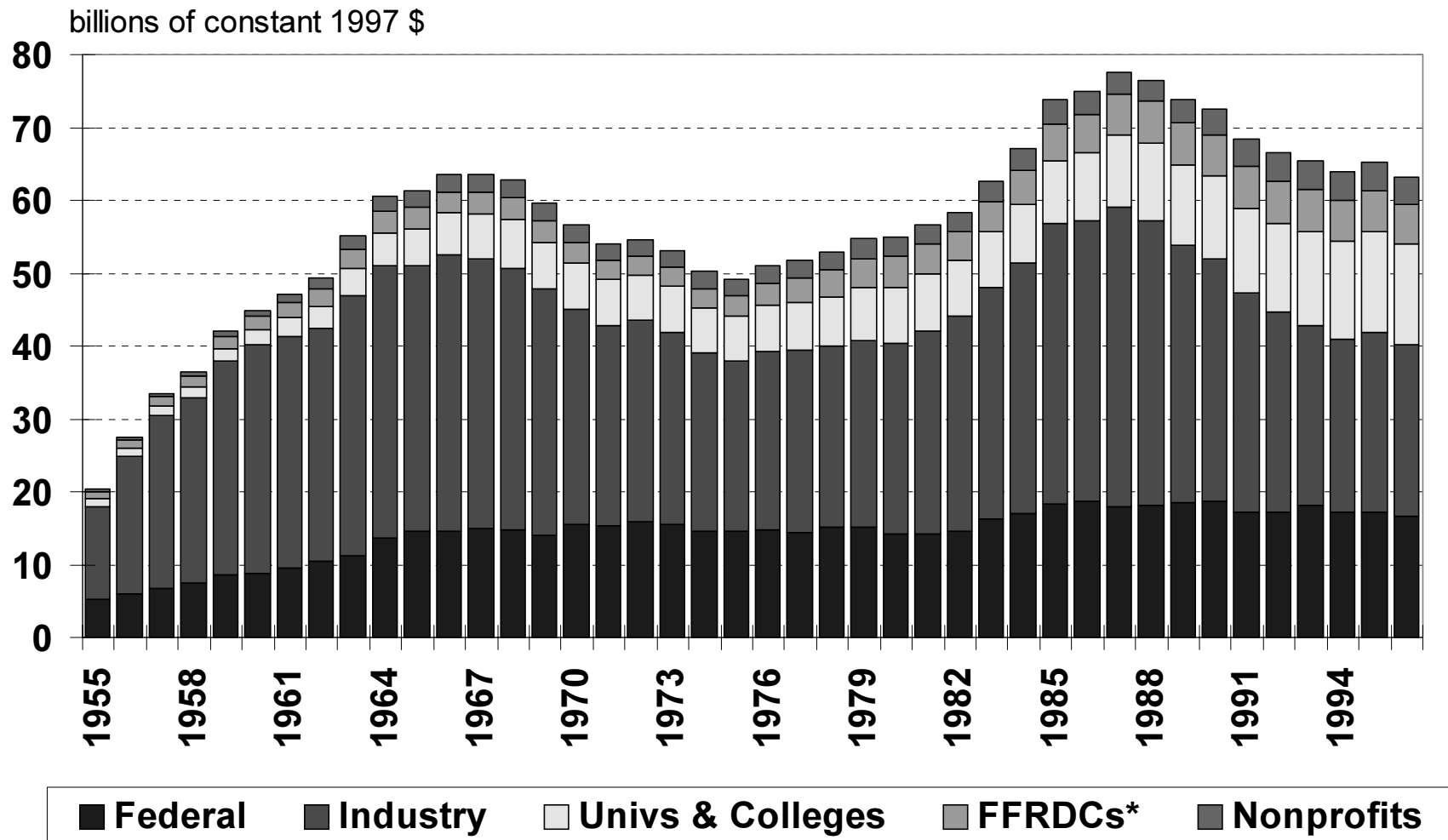


# Federal R&D Funding by Performer, 1955-1996

## Expenditures in Constant 1997 Dollars



Source: AAAS, based on NSF, *National Patterns of R&D Resources*, 1996.

\* - university-operated FFRDCs only. 1996 data are estimated.