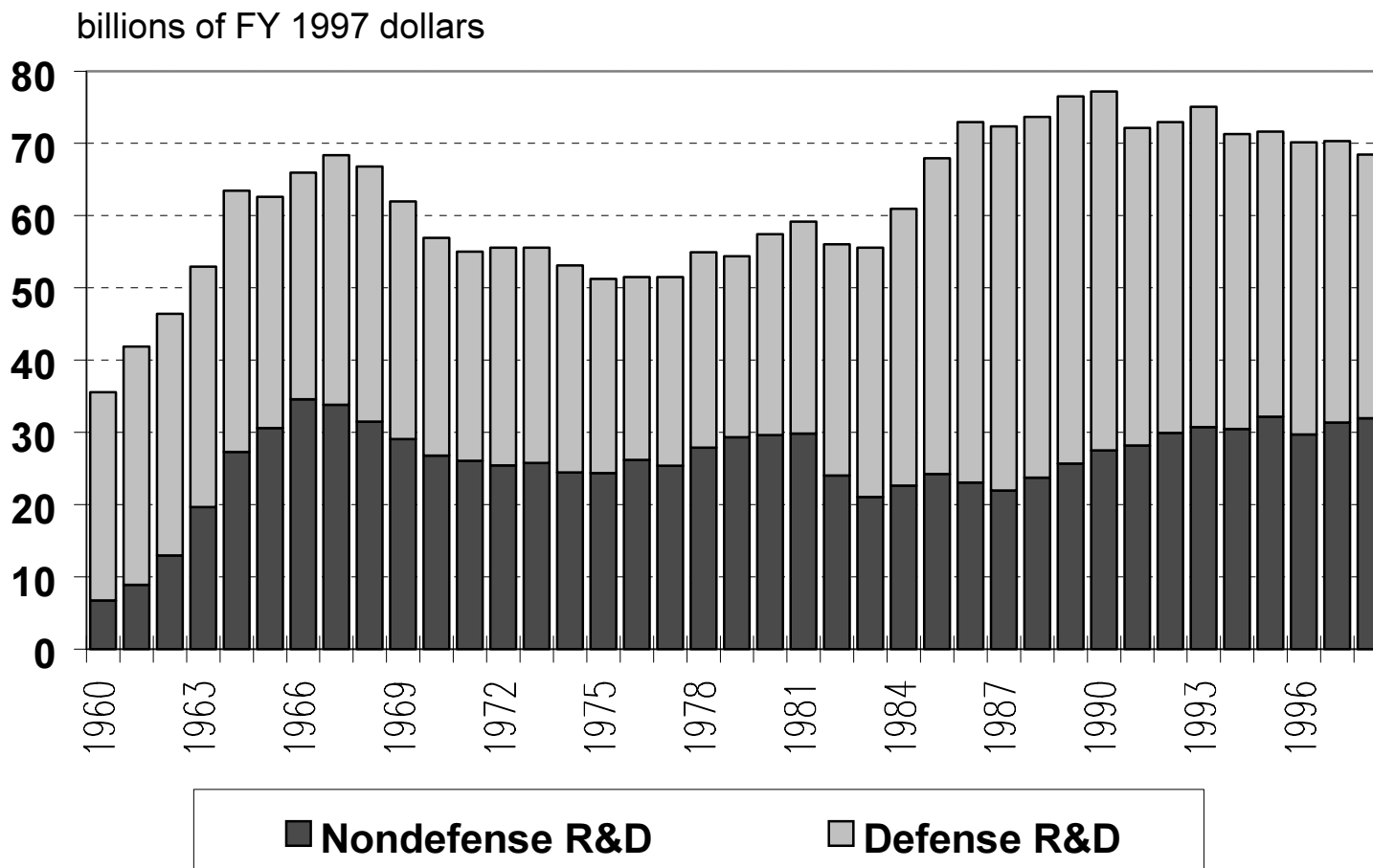


Federal Spending on Defense and Nondefense R&D

Outlays for the Conduct of R&D, FY 1960-1998

in Constant FY 1997 Dollars



Source: AAAS, based on OMB Historical Tables